Socials 11/Ms. Rusk **CHAPTER 7 Continued**

**Economic Challenges**: pages 223-227

1. What is an "embargo"?
2. What is "OPEC"?
3. Why did it impose an oil embargo in 1973?
4. What did it cause in the West?
5. Describe inflation's effect on Canada's economy.
6. What is "regional disparity"?
7. How did the inflation of the 1970s affect the different regions of Canada?
8. What was "Western alienation"?
9. How did the federal government respond to the oil embargo?
10. What was Canada's "National Energy Policy" under PM Trudeau?
11. In what protest was Greenpeace involved in 1971?

**A More Independent International Policy**: pages 228-237

1. Describe the relations between Canada's prime ministers and various US presidents in the 1960s and 1970s.
2. What were "bomarc missiles"?
3. What was the major issue during the 1963 federal election?
4. Why did many business leaders support the Liberals?
5. What was the Cuban Missile Crisis?
6. How did Canada respond to the crisis and the subsequent NORAD alert?
7. What was the "domino effect"?
8. Why did the Vietnamese War have such an effect on the world?
9. What are "draft resisters"?
10. How did Canada's role in the 1990 Gulf War represent a change in Canada's foreign policy?
11. How did PM Trudeau signal in 1970 that Canada's foreign policy would no longer be dependent on US approval?
12. How did PM Trudeau reduce Canada's participation in the nuclear arms race in the 1970s?
13. How did Canada maintain its military ties with the US even after PM Trudeau reduced Canada's defence department?
14. What is meant by the term "trade and aid"?
15. What was CIDA?
16. What is "tied aid"?