Socials 11/Ms. Rusk Times of Turmoil: 60s & 70s

Part 1

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**Immigration and Multiculturalism (pg. 211):**

1. In your own words describe what multiculturalism is and provide some examples of multicultural activities in Canada.
2. Using the timeline: ‘Canadian Immigration Milestones’ answer the following questions:
3. What groups of people would have been ‘favoured’ immigrants prior to 1945?
4. What are the criteria for the points system?

**The Other Canada:**

1. How were Chinese Canadians and African Canadians marginalized and disenfranchised in the 1960s?

**Aboriginal Nations: Decades of Action**

1. Discuss the poor conditions Aboriginals faced following the Second World War that encouraged them to pressure Ottawa and the provincial governments to bring about change.
2. What did the 1969 White Paper propose?
3. Why Aboriginals were upset with the 1969 White Paper? What was their response?
4. What is a ‘Band School’?

**Politics and Government: Diefenbaker versus Pearson**

1. What are Diefenbaker’s accomplishments and who in particular disliked him?
2. What are Pearson’s accomplishments and to whom did he appeal?

**Social Welfare:**

1. What did Mackenzie King and Lester Pearson’s government introduce to aid Canadians? Note the years.
2. What is Tommy Douglas known for?

**Trudeau A New-Style Politician:**

1. What does the author mean when he calls Trudeau a strong federalist?
2. Describe Trudeau’s ‘just society’ vision.

**Quebec Nationalism:**

1. Outline the vast amount of changes that occurred under Jean Lesage’s Quiet Revolution.
2. What does the motto *Maîtres chez nous* stand for?

**The Birth of Separatism**

1. List the injustices the Quebecois felt were put upon them by English-speaking Canadians.
2. What form of protest did the Front de libération du Québec use?
3. What party did René Lévesque form and was the main element of their platform?

**A Bilingual Nation:**

1. List the recommendations of the Royal Commission on Bilingualism and Biculturalism.
2. What did the Official Languages Act specify?

**The October Crisis:**

1. Explain the Where? When? Who? What? and Why? of the October Crisis.

**Robert Bourassa and Bill 22:**

1. What was Bill 22 and what was its aftermath?

**The PQ in Power: (pg. 221)**

1. What did Rene Levesque and the PQ promise if they were elected in 1976?
2. What were the terms of Bill 101?

CHAPTER 7 Part 2

**Economic Challenges: pages 223-227**

1. What is an "embargo"?

2. What is "OPEC"?

3. Why did it impose an oil embargo in 1973?

4. What did it cause in the West?

5. Describe inflation's effect on Canada's economy.

6. What is "regional disparity"?

7. How did the inflation of the 1970s affect the different regions of Canada?

8. What was "Western alienation"?

9. How did the federal government respond to the oil embargo?

10. What was Canada's "National Energy Policy" under PM Trudeau?

11. In what protest was Greenpeace involved in 1971?

**A More Independent International Policy: pages 228-237**

12. Describe the relations between Canada's prime ministers and various US presidents in the 1960s and 1970s.

13. What were "bomarc missiles"?

14. What was the major issue during the 1963 federal election?

15. Why did many business leaders support the Liberals?

16. What was the Cuban Missile Crisis?

17. How did Canada respond to the crisis and the subsequent NORAD alert?

18. What was the "domino effect"?

19. Why did the Vietnamese War have such an effect on the world?

20. What are "draft resisters"?

21. How did Canada's role in the 1990 Gulf War represent a change in Canada's foreign policy?

22. How did PM Trudeau signal in 1970 that Canada's foreign policy would no longer be dependent on US approval?

23. How did PM Trudeau reduce Canada's participation in the nuclear arms race in the 1970s?

24. How did Canada maintain its military ties with the US even after PM Trudeau reduced Canada's defence department?

25. What is meant by the term "trade and aid"?

26. What was CIDA?

27. What is "tied aid"?